

\$100,000,000 5.000% Fixed-to-Floating Rate Subordinated Notes due 2030

Term Sheet

Issuer: NBT Bancorp Inc. (the "Company" or "Issuer")

Security: 5.000% Fixed-to-Floating Rate Subordinated Notes due 2030 (the "Notes")

Aggregate Principal Amount: \$100,000,000

Expected Ratings:BBB by Kroll Bond Rating Agency

A rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities. Ratings may be subject to revision or withdrawal at any time by the assigning rating organization. Each rating agency has its own methodology for assigning ratings and, accordingly, each rating should be evaluated independently of any other rating.

June 16, 2020

Settlement Date: June 23, 2020 (T + 5)

Maturity Date (if not previously redeemed): July 1, 2030

Trade Date:

Coupon: From and including the Settlement Date to, but excluding, July 1, 2025, or the date of earlier redemption

(the "fixed rate period") 5.000% per annum, payable semiannually in arrears. From and including July 1, 2025 to, but excluding, the Maturity Date or the date of earlier redemption (the "floating rate period"), a floating rate per annum equal to the Benchmark rate (which is expected to be Three-Month Term SOFR) (each as defined in the prospectus supplement under "Description of Subordinated Notes — Interest"), plus a spread of 485 basis points for each quarterly interest period during the floating rate period, payable quarterly in arrears; *provided*, *however*, that if the Benchmark rate is less than zero, the Benchmark rate

shall be deemed to be zero.

Interest Payment Dates: Fixed rate period: January 1 and July 1 of each year, commencing on January 1, 2021. The last interest

payment date for the fixed rate period will be July 1, 2025.

Floating rate period: January 1, April 1, July 1 and October 1 of each year, commencing on October 1,

2025.

Record Dates: The 15th calendar day immediately preceding the applicable interest payment date.

Day Count Convention: Fixed rate period: 30/360.

Floating rate period: 360-day year and the number of days actually elapsed.

Optional Redemption: The Company may, at its option, beginning with the interest payment date of July 1, 2025, and on any

interest payment date thereafter, redeem the Notes, in whole or in part, from time to time, subject to obtaining the prior approval of the Federal Reserve to the extent such approval is then required under the rules of the Federal Reserve, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes

being redeemed, plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but excluding, the date of redemption.

Special Redemption: The Company may redeem the Notes at any time prior to the Maturity Date, including prior to July 1,

2025, in whole, but not in part, subject to obtaining the prior approval of the Federal Reserve to the extent such approval is then required under the rules of the Federal Reserve, upon the occurrence of (i) a "Tax Event" (as defined under "Description of Subordinated Notes — Redemption" in the prospectus supplement), (ii) a "Tier 2 Capital Event" (as defined under "Description of Subordinated Notes — Redemption" in the prospectus supplement), or (iii) the Company becoming required to register as an investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, in each case, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes, plus any accrued and unpaid

interest to, but excluding, the redemption date.

Denominations: \$1,000 minimum denominations and \$1,000 integral multiples thereof.

Use of Proceeds:The Company intends to use the net proceeds from this offering for general corporate purposes, which may include working capital, repaying indebtedness, providing capital to support the organic growth of NBT Bank, National Association (the "Bank") and the Company's other subsidiaries, financing

investments and capital expenditures, funding acquisitions and for investments in the Bank and the

Company's other subsidiaries as regulatory capital.

Price to Public: 100%

Ranking: The subordinated notes will be the Company's general unsecured subordinated obligations and will be:

junior in right of payment to any of the Company's existing and future senior indebtedness;

- equal in right of payment with any of the Company's existing and future subordinated indebtedness;
- senior to the Company's obligations relating to any junior subordinated debt securities issued to the Company's capital trust subsidiaries;

- effectively subordinated to all of the Company's secured indebtedness to the extent of the value of the assets securing such indebtedness; and
- structurally subordinated to any existing and future liabilities and obligations of the Company's subsidiaries, including the deposit liabilities and claims of other creditors of the Company's subsidiaries.

As of March 31, 2020, the Company had \$8.5 billion of senior indebtedness outstanding on a consolidated basis, and the Bank had \$7.9 billion of deposits, \$430.7 million of Federal Home Loan Bank advances, \$152.4 million of customer repurchase agreements and \$30.0 million of federal funds purchased to which the Notes will be structurally subordinated.

CUSIP/ISIN: 628778 AB8 / US628778AB88

Joint Book-Running Managers: Keefe, Bruyette & Woods, A Stifel Company

Piper Sandler & Co.

*Note: We expect that delivery of the Notes will be made against payment therefor on or about the fifth business day following the date of pricing of the Notes (this settlement cycle being referred to as "T+5"). Accordingly, purchasers who wish to trade the Notes on the date of pricing or the next business day will be required, by virtue of the fact that the Notes initially will settle in T+5, to specify an alternate settlement cycle at the time of any such trade to prevent a failed settlement. Purchasers of the Notes who wish to trade their Notes on the date of pricing or the next business day should consult their own advisor.

The issuer has filed a registration statement (including a prospectus) and a preliminary prospectus supplement (the "Preliminary Prospectus Supplement") with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") for the offering to which this communication relates. Before you invest, you should read the prospectus in that registration statement, the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement, the final prospectus supplement (when available) and other documents the issuer has filed with the SEC for more complete information about the issuer and this offering. You may get these documents for free by visiting EDGAR on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. Alternatively, the issuer, the underwriters or any dealer participating in the offering will arrange to send you the prospectus and the related Preliminary Prospectus Supplement if you request it by contacting Keefe, Bruyette & Woods, A Stifel Company at 787 Seventh Avenue, Fourth Floor, New York, NY 10019 or by e-mail at USCapitalMarkets@kbw.com or by emailing Piper Sandler & Co. at fsg-dcm@psc.com.

Capitalized terms used but not defined in this Pricing Term Sheet have the meanings given to them in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement. This Pricing Term Sheet is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement. The information in this Pricing Term Sheet supplements the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and supersedes the information in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement to the extent it is inconsistent with the information in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement. Other information (including other financial information) presented in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement is deemed to have changed to the extent affected by the information contained herein.

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