# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, DC 20549
FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR $15(D)$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended June 30, 1998.

OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR $15(D)$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE
$\overline{A C} T$ OF 1934 For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ -

## COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 0-14703

NBT BANCORP INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)
DELAWARE 16-1268674
(State of Incorporation) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
52 SOUTH BROAD STREET NORWICH, NEW YORK 13815
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)
Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (607)-337-6000
Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for shorter periods that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes X No

As of July 31, 1998, there were $12,425,758$ shares outstanding, including 410,567 shares held in the treasury, of the Registrant's common stock, No Par, Stated Value $\$ 1.00$. There were no shares of the Registrant's preferred stock, No Par, Stated Value $\$ 1.00$, outstanding at that date.

An index to exhibits follows the signature page of this FORM 10-Q.

NBT BANCORP INC.
FORM 10-Q -- Quarter Ended June 30, 1998

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SIGNATURES

| NBT BANCORP INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS | $\begin{gathered} \text { JUNE 30, } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |  | June 30, 1997 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (in thousands) |  | (UNAUDITED) |  | (See Notes) |  | Unaudited) |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 42,939 | \$ | 37,446 | \$ | 36,231 |
| Loans available for sale |  | 2,483 |  | 3,286 |  | 2,993 |
| Securities available for sale, at fair value |  | 409,184 |  | 440,632 |  | 437,277 |
| ```Securities held to maturity (fair value-$37,137, $36,139 and $31,241)``` |  | 37,137 |  | 36,139 |  | 31,243 |
| Loans: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial and agricultural |  | 355,945 |  | 326,491 |  | 309,176 |
| Real estate mortgage |  | 148,660 |  | 135,475 |  | 125,059 |
| Consumer |  | 274,482 |  | 273,516 |  | 263,978 |
| Total loans |  | 779,087 |  | 735,482 |  | 698,213 |
| Less allowance for loan losses |  | 12,239 |  | 11,582 |  | 11,085 |
| Net loans |  | 766,848 |  | 723,900 |  | 687,128 |
| Premises and equipment, net |  | 20,525 |  | 18,761 |  | 17,138 |
| Intangible assets, net |  | 8,080 |  | 8,642 |  | 9,256 |
| Other assets |  | 11,246 |  | 11,779 |  | 17,217 |
| TOTAL ASSETS |  | 298,442 |  | ,280,585 |  | 238,483 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand (noninterest bearing) | \$ | 139,321 | \$ | 138,985 | \$ | 130,931 |
| Savings, NOW, and money market |  | 382,546 |  | 358,366 |  | 365,114 |
| Time |  | 479,034 |  | 516,832 |  | 445,160 |
| Total deposits |  | ,000,901 |  | , 014,183 |  | 941,205 |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 152,150 |  | 134,527 |  | 152,893 |
| Other borrowings |  | 10,178 |  | 183 |  | 20,189 |
| Other liabilities |  | 6,173 |  | 8,349 |  | 10,501 |
| Total liabilities |  | 169,402 |  | ,157,242 |  | 124,788 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock, no par, stated value $\$ 1.00$; shares authorized -2,500,000 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Common stock, no par, stated value $\$ 1.00$; shares authorized -15,000,000; issued 12,425,758, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12,573,281 and 12,603,450 |  | 12,426 |  | 9,430 |  | 9,002 |
| Capital surplus |  | 97,110 |  | 96,494 |  | 85,359 |
| Retained earnings |  | 25,448 |  | 22,249 |  | 29,126 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  | 2,400 |  | 2,373 |  | $(1,598)$ |
| Common stock in treasury at cost, 415,225, 415,871, and 473,076 shares |  | $(8,344)$ |  | $(7,203)$ |  | $(8,194)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 129,040 |  | 123,343 |  | 113,695 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  | 298,442 |  | ,280,585 |  | 238,483 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

| NBT BANCORP INC. AND SUBSIDIARY | Three months ended June 30, |  | Six months ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| (in thousands, except per share data) | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| Interest and fee income: |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and loans available for sale | \$17,563 | \$15,944 | \$34,601 | \$31,142 |
| Securities - taxable | 7,376 | 7,449 | 15,267 | 14,134 |
| Securities - tax exempt | 281 | 322 | 555 | 673 |
| Other | 56 | 44 | 109 | 93 |
| Total interest and fee income | 25,276 | 23,759 | 50,532 | 46,042 |
| Interest expense: |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits | 9,588 | 8,752 | 19,079 | 17,145 |
| Short-term borrowings | 1,445 | 1,516 | 3,120 | 2,501 |
| Other borrowings | 135 | 291 | 190 | 572 |
| Total interest expense | 11,168 | 10,559 | 22,389 | 20,218 |
| Net interest income | 14,108 | 13,200 | 28,143 | 25,824 |
| Provision for loan losses | 1,150 | 1,000 | 2,250 | 1,715 |
| Net interest income after provision for loan losses | 12,958 | 12,200 | 25,893 | 24,109 |
| Noninterest income: |  |  |  |  |
| Trust income | 802 | 687 | 1,604 | 1,373 |
| Service charges on deposit accounts | 900 | 933 | 1,769 | 1,837 |
| Securities gains | 227 | 1 | 445 | 18 |
| Other income | 610 | 650 | 1,289 | 1,063 |
| Total noninterest income | 2,539 | 2,271 | 5,107 | 4,291 |
| Noninterest expense: |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits | 4,607 | 4,247 | 9,294 | 8,598 |
| Occupancy | 695 | 654 | 1,381 | 1,308 |
| Equipment | 580 | 408 | 1,060 | 844 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 271 | 359 | 562 | 737 |
| Other operating | 3,386 | 2,598 | 6,644 | 5,338 |
| Total noninterest expense | 9,539 | 8,266 | 18,941 | 16,825 |
| Income before income taxes | 5,958 | 6,205 | 12,059 | 11,575 |
| Income taxes | 1,248 | 2,168 | 2,277 | 4,093 |
| NET INCOME | \$ 4,710 | \$ 4,037 | \$ 9,782 | \$ 7,482 |
| Earnings Per Share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ 0.39 | \$ 0.34 | \$ 0.81 | \$ 0.63 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.39 | \$ 0.33 | \$ 0.80 | \$ 0.62 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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NBT BANCORP INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

|  | Common Stock | Capital <br> Surplus | Retained Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Treasury } \\ \text { Stock } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (in thousands, except per share data) |  |  |  | ted) |  |  |
| BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 1996 | \$ 8,838 | \$82,731 | \$24,208 | \$ $(1,529)$ | \$ 7 , 984) | \$106,264 |
| Net income |  |  | 7,482 |  |  | 7,482 |
| Cash dividends - \$0.214 per share |  |  | $(2,564)$ |  |  | $(2,564)$ |
| Issuance of 164,030 shares to stock plan | 164 | 2,476 |  |  |  | 2,640 |
| Purchase of 131,900 treasury shares |  |  |  |  | $(2,568)$ | $(2,568)$ |
| Sale of 140,273 treasury shares to employee benefit plans and other stock plans |  | 152 |  |  | 2,358 | 2,510 |
| Unrealized loss on securities available for sale, net of reclassification adjustment, and deferred taxes of $\$ 48$ |  |  |  | (69) |  | (69) |
| BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 1997 | \$ 9,002 | \$85,359 | \$29,126 | \$ $(1,598)$ | \$ $(8,194)$ | \$113, 695 |
| BALANCE AT DECEMBER 31, 1997 | \$ 9,430 | \$96,494 | \$22,249 | \$ 2,373 | \$ $(7,203)$ | \$123,343 |
| Net income |  |  | 9,782 |  |  | 9,782 |
| Cash dividends - \$0.298 per share |  |  | $(3,576)$ |  |  | $(3,576)$ |
| Effect of 4 for 3 split in the form of a stock dividend | 2,996 |  | $(2,996)$ |  |  |  |
| Payment in lieu of fractional shares |  |  | (11) |  |  | (11) |
| Purchase of 91,100 treasury shares |  |  |  |  | $(2,831)$ | $(2,831)$ |
| Sale of 91,746 treasury shares to employee benefit plans and other stock plans |  | 616 |  |  | 1,690 | 2,306 |
| Unrealized gain on securities available for sale, net of reclassification adjustment, and deferred taxes of $\$ 10$ |  |  |  | 27 |  | 27 |
| BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 1998 | \$12,426 | \$97,110 | \$25,448 | \$ 2,400 | \$ $(8,344)$ | \$129,040 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.


See notes to consolidated financial statements.

| NBT BANCORP INC. AND SUBSIDIARY | Three months ended June 30, |  | Six months ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| (in thousands) | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| Net Income | \$4,710 | \$4,037 | \$9,782 | \$7,482 |
| ```Other comprehensive income, net of tax Unrealized gains (losses) on securities: Unrealized holding gains (losses) arising during period [pre-tax amounts of $1,256, $6,385, $482 and ($99)] Less: Reclassification adjustment for gains included in net income [pre-tax amounts of ($227), ($1), ($445) and ($18)]``` | 748 (134) | 3,777 $(1)$ | 290 (263) | (58) (11) |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss) | 614 | 3,776 | 27 | (69) |
| Comprehensive income | \$5,324 | \$7,813 | \$9,809 | \$7,413 |

BASIS OF PRESENTATION
The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include the accounts of NBT Bancorp Inc. (the Registrant) and its wholly-owned subsidiary, NBT Bank, N.A. (Bank) collectively referred to herein as the Company. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Certain amounts previously reported in the financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the current presentation.

The determination of the allowance for loan losses is a material estimate that is particularly susceptible to significant change in the near term. In connection with the determination of the allowance for loan losses management obtains independent appraisals for significant properties.

Net income per common share is computed based on the weighted average number of common shares and common share equivalents outstanding during each period after giving retroactive effect to stock dividends and splits. Cash dividends per common share are computed based on declared rates adjusted retroactively for stock dividends and splits.

The balance sheet at December 31, 1997 has been derived from audited financial statements at that date. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to FORM $10-Q$ and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three month and six month periods ended June 30, 1998 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 1998. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Registrant's annual report on FORM 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1997.

RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS AND DEVELOPMENTS
Effective January 1, 1998 the Company adopted the remaining provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 125, "Accounting for Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities", which relate to the accounting for securities lending, repurchase agreements, and other secured financing activities. These provisions, which were delayed for implementation by SFAS No. 127, did not have a material impact on the Company.

On January 1, 1998, the Company adopted the provisions of SFAS No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income". This statement establishes standards for the reporting and display of comprehensive income and its components. Comprehensive income includes the reported net income adjusted for items that are currently accounted for as direct entries to equity, such as the mark to market adjustment on securities available for sale, foreign currency items and minimum pension liability adjustments. At the Company, comprehensive income represents the net income plus other comprehensive income, which consists of the net change in unrealized gains or losses on securities available for sale for the period. Accumulated other comprehensive income represents the net unrealized gains or losses on securities available for sale as of the balance sheet dates.

In June 1997, the FASB issued SFAS No. 131 "Disclosures about Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information". SFAS No. 131 requires public business enterprises to report financial and other information about key revenue-producing segments of the entity for which such information is available and is utilized by the chief operating decision makers. Specific information to be reported for individual segments includes profit or loss, certain revenue and expense items and total assets. A reconciliation of segment financial information to amounts reported in the financial statements would be provided. SFAS No. 131 was adopted January 1, 1998 and management will determine its impact prior to the initial application of the statement's provisions on December 31, 1998.

In February 1998, the FASB issued SFAS No. 132 "Employers' Disclosures about Pensions and Other Postretirement Benefits". This statement revises employers' disclosures about pension and other post retirement benefit plans. It does not change the measurement or recognition of these plans. The Company adopted SFAS No. 132 on January 1, 1998 and has determined its impact to be revised year-end reporting requirements for pension and post retirement benefits.

In June 1998, the FASB issued SFAS No. 133 "Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities". This statement establishes comprehensive accounting and reporting requirements for derivative instruments and hedging
activities. SFAS No. 133 requires companies to record derivatives on the balance sheet as assets or liabilities, measured at fair value. The accounting for gains or losses resulting from changes in the values of those derivatives would be dependent on the use of the derivative and the type of risk being hedged. The statement is effective for all quarters of fiscal years beginning after June 15, 1999. At the present time, the Company has not fully analyzed the effect or timing of the adoption of SFAS No. 133 on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES
In the normal course of business, various commitments and contingent liabilities arise, including commitments to extend credit and standby letters of credit. Also, off-balance sheet financial instruments such as interest rate swaps, forward contracts, futures, options on financial futures, and interest rate caps, collars and floors bear risk based on financial market conditions. The following table summarizes the Registrant's exposure to these off-balance sheet commitments and contingent liabilities as of June 30, 1998:

Contractual or Notional Value at June 30, 1998
Financial instruments with off-balance sheet credit risk: Commitments to extend credit
Standby letters of credit
\$136,642,000
inancial instruments with off-balance sheet market risk
1,865,000

The purpose of this discussion and analysis is to provide the reader with a concise description of the financial condition and results of operations of NBT Bancorp Inc. (Bancorp) and its wholly owned subsidiary, NBT Bank, N.A. (Bank) collectively referred to herein as the Company. This discussion will focus on Results of Operations, Financial Position, Capital Resources and Asset/Liability Management. Reference should be made to the Company's consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in this FORM 10-Q as well as to the Company's 1997 FORM 10-K for an understanding of the following discussion and analysis. The Company has a long history of distributing stock dividends; in December 1997, a 5\% stock dividend was distributed for the thirty-eighth consecutive year. In addition, on June 15, 1998 the Company distributed a four-for-three stock split effected in the form of a dividend. Throughout this discussion and analysis, amounts per common share have been adjusted retroactively for stock dividends and splits for purposes of comparability.

A committee continues to direct the Company's Year 2000 activities under the framework of the FFIEC's Five Step Program. Testing of critical applications began in August of 1998. Testing of core systems is expected to be complete by year-end 1998, with testing of minor systems to continue into 1999. The Company continues to work closely with Fiserv, its data services and items processing provider, regarding Year 2000 compliance. The Company has recently begun evaluating Year 2000 readiness of its major borrowers and fund providers to assess their readiness and identify potential problems. The results of the scheduled testing of software applications and evaluation of customer readiness will determine the potential effect on the Company's financial position and results of operations.

OVERVIEW
Net income of $\$ 4.7$ million ( $\$ 0.39$ per diluted share) was realized in the second quarter of 1998, representing a 16.7\% increase from second quarter 1997 net income of $\$ 4.0$ million ( $\$ 0.33$ per diluted share). One of the major contributing factors for this increase was increased net interest income. The increase in net interest income was a result of an increase in average earning assets, as the loan portfolio continues to expand. Also contributing to the increase in net income for the second quarter of 1998 was an approximately $\$ 1$ million tax benefit arising from a corporate realignment within the Company.

Net income of $\$ 9.8$ million ( $\$ 0.80$ per diluted share) was realized for the six month period ended June 30 , 1998, a $30.7 \%$ increase from the first six months in 1997 net income of $\$ 7.5$ million ( $\$ 0.62$ per diluted share). The increased profitability for the six months ended June 30 , 1998 was driven by factors similar to those of second quarter 1998.

Table 1 depicts several measurements of performance on an annualized basis. Returns on average assets and equity measure how effectively an entity utilizes its total resources and capital, respectively. Both the return on average assets and the return on average equity ratios increased for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 1998 compared to the same periods a year previous.

Net interest margin, net federal taxable equivalent (FTE) interest income divided by average interest-earning assets, is a measure of an entity's ability to utilize its earning assets in relation to the interest cost of funding. Taxable equivalency adjusts income by increasing tax exempt income to a level that is comparable to taxable income before taxes are applied.

TABLE 1
PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENTS

|  | First Quarter | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SECOND } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | SIX <br> MONTHS | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Twelve <br> Months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on average assets | 1.60\% | 1.47\% | 1.54\% |  |  |  |
| Return on average common equity | 16.49\% | 14.92\% | 15.70\% |  |  |  |
| Net interest margin | 4.75\% | 4.68\% | 4.72\% |  |  |  |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on average assets | 1.19\% | 1.33\% | 1.26\% | 1.17\% | 1.11\% | 1.20\% |
| Return on average common equity | 12.82\% | 14.78\% | 13.81\% | 12.74\% | 11.71\% | 12.97\% |
| Net interest margin | 4.71\% | 4.65\% | 4.68\% | 4.64\% | 4.68\% | 4.67\% |

NET INTEREST INCOME
Net interest income is the difference between interest income on earning assets, primarily loans and securities, and interest expense on interest bearing liabilities, primarily deposits and borrowings. Net interest income is affected by the interest rate spread, the difference between the yield on earning assets and cost of interest bearing liabilities, as well as the volumes of such assets and liabilities. Table 2 represents an analysis of net interest income on a federal taxable equivalent basis.

Net federal taxable equivalent (FTE) interest income increased $\$ 0.9$ million for the second quarter of 1998 compared to the same period of 1997. This increase was primarily a result of the $\$ 65.9$ million increase in average earning assets, less the $\$ 41.2$ million increase in average interest bearing liabilities.

Total FTE interest income increased \$1.5 million over second quarter 1997. This increase is also a result of the increase in average earning assets. During the same time period, total interest expense increased $\$ 0.6$ million. The increase in average interest bearing liabilities was the primary reason for the increase in overall interest expense.

For the first six months of 1998, net FTE interest income increased $\$ 2.3$ million over the comparable period of 1997. This increase can be attributed to an $\$ 86.9$ million increase in average earning assets. During the same period, the yield on earning assets increased 14 basis points ( $0.14 \%$ ), primarily driven by the 27 basis point increase in the yield earned on the securities available for sale portfolio. The cost of interest bearing liabilities increased 18 basis points for the six months ended June 30 , 1998 compared to the same period of 1997. This increase can be attributed to a rise in the cost of certificate of deposits and short-term borrowings between the reporting periods.

Another important performance measurement of net interest income is the net interest margin. The net interest margin increased to $4.72 \%$ for first six months of 1998, up from $4.68 \%$ for the comparable period in 1997. The increase in net interest margin is a function of the increased funding of earning assets from noninterest bearing sources.

TABLE 2
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF FEDERAL TAXABLE EQUIVALENT NET INTEREST INCOME


Six months ended June 30 ,


PROVISION AND ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSSES
The allowance for loan losses is a valuation allowance established to provide for the estimated possible losses related to the collection of the Bank's loan portfolio. The allowance is maintained at a level considered adequate to provide for loan loss exposure based on management's estimate of potential future losses considering an evaluation of portfolio risk, prevailing and anticipated economic factors, and past loss experience. Management determines the provision and allowance for loan losses based on a number of factors including a comprehensive loan review program conducted throughout the year. The loan portfolio is continually evaluated in order to identify potential problem loans, credit concentration, and other risk factors such as current and projected economic conditions. The allowance for loan losses to outstanding loans at June 30, 1998 is $1.57 \%$, compared to $1.59 \%$ for the same period in 1997. Management considers the allowance for loan losses to be adequate based on evaluation and analysis of the loan portfolio.

Table 3 reflects changes to the allowance for loan losses for the periods presented. The allowance is increased by provisions for losses charged to operations and is reduced by net charge-offs. Charge-offs are made when the collectability of loan principal within a reasonable time is unlikely. Any recoveries of previously charged-off loans are credited directly to the allowance for loan losses. Net charge-offs for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 increased $51.2 \%$ from the prior years second quarter. Net charge-offs for the six months ended June 30, 1998 increased $44.4 \%$ over the comparable period of 1997 . Annualized net charge-offs to average loans increased to $0.47 \%$ for the second quarter of 1998, up from 0.35 \% for the comparable period of 1997 . The rise in net charge-offs during 1998 can be attributed to the commercial portfolio, primarily the result of three customers.

TABLE 3
ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSSES


Annualized net charge-offs to average loans for the year ended
December 31, 1997

## NONINTEREST INCOME

Table 4 below presents quarterly and period to date noninterest income. Noninterest income for the second quarter of 1998, excluding security gains and nonrecurring income, increased $\$ 0.3$ million or $12.7 \%$ when compared to second quarter of 1997. Trust income was a major contributor to this increase. Market value of trust assets were $\$ 823$ million at June 30, 1998, up $\$ 132$ million over the same period in 1997. The continued growth of trust assets has generated increased income for the Company. Also contributing to the increase in noninterest income was a rise in ATM transaction income. For the six month period ended June 30, 1998, excluding security gains and nonrecurring income, noninterest income increased $\$ 0.6$ million or $15.0 \%$ compared to the same period during 1997.

Security gains increased $\$ 0.2$ million for the second quarter 1998 as compared to second quarter 1997. This increase can be attributed to the change in market conditions between the two periods. Other income for the second
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quarter 1997 includes a one-time gain of $\$ 0.2$ million for the sale of the Hamden branch to The National Bank of Delaware County.

TABLE 4
NONINTEREST INCOME

| (dollars in thousands) | First Quarter |  | SECOND QUARTER |  | SIX <br> MONTHS | Third Quarter |  | Fourth Quarter |  | Twelve Months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trust income | \$ | 802 | \$ | 802 | \$1,604 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service charges on deposit accounts |  | 869 |  | 900 | 1,769 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Securities gains |  | 218 |  | 227 | 445 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other income |  | 679 |  | 610 | 1,289 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest income |  | 568 |  | 539 | \$5,107 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trust income | \$ | 686 | \$ | 687 | \$1,373 | \$ | 687 | \$ | 615 | \$2,675 |
| Service charges on deposit accounts |  | 904 |  | 933 | 1,837 |  | 926 |  | 932 | 3,695 |
| Securities gains |  | 17 |  | 1 | 18 |  | (90) |  | (265) | (337) |
| Other income |  | 413 |  | 650 | 1,063 |  | 457 |  | 513 | 2,033 |
| Total noninterest income |  | 020 |  | 271 | \$4,291 |  | 980 |  | , 795 | \$8,066 |

NONINTEREST EXPENSE AND OPERATING EFFICIENCY
Table 5 presents components of noninterest expense as well as selected operating efficiency ratios. Noninterest expense for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 experienced a $\$ 1.3$ million increase compared to the same time period of 1997. Noninterest expense for the six month period ended June 30, 1998 experienced a $\$ 2.1$ million increase compared to the same time period of 1997.

Employee benefits for the quarter ended June 30 , 1998 experienced a $\$ 0.3$ million increase compared to the same period in 1997. The increase can be attributed to a rise in the accrual for executive incentive compensation based on current year's performance.

Legal, audit, and outside services expense increased $\$ 0.3$ million for the quarter ended June 30,1998 compared to the same period in 1997. The increase can be attributed to the outsourcing of the Company's item processing function during 1997, as well as increased audit and outside service fees associated with the corporate realignment.

Loan collection and other loan related expenses increased by $\$ 0.3$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 1998 compared to the same period in 1997. The increase can be attributed to a rise in loan initiation expense, primarily due to the increased loan activity.

The increase in noninterest expense for the six months ended June 30, 1998 can be attributed to factors similar to those for the second quarter of 1998.

Two important operating efficiency measures that the Company closely monitors are the efficiency and expense ratios. The efficiency ratio is computed as total noninterest expense (excluding nonrecurring charges) divided by net interest income plus noninterest income (excluding net security gains and losses and nonrecurring income). The efficiency ratio increased to $57.4 \%$ in the second quarter of 1998 from 53.4\% for the same period of 1997. This increase was a result of the increase in noninterest expense. The expense ratio is computed as total noninterest expense (excluding nonrecurring charges) less noninterest income (excluding net security gains and losses and nonrecurring income) divided by average assets. The expense ratio increased to $2.3 \%$ for the second quarter 1998 from 2.1\% for the same period of 1997. This increase can also be attributed to the rise in noninterest expense between the reporting periods, partially offset by the increase in noninterest income.

TABLE 5
NONINTEREST EXPENSE AND PRODUCTIVITY MEASUREMENTS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { (dollars in thousands) } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | First Quarter | SECOND QUARTER | $\begin{array}{r} \text { SIX } \\ \text { MONTHS } \end{array}$ | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter | Twelve Months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Salaries and wages | \$3,170 | \$3,250 | \$ 6,420 |  |  |  |
| Employee benefits | 1,517 | 1,357 | 2,874 |  |  |  |
| Net occupancy expense | 686 | 695 | 1,381 |  |  |  |
| Equipment expense | 480 | 580 | 1,060 |  |  |  |
| FDIC assessments | 41 | 20 | 61 |  |  |  |
| Legal, audit, and outside services | 1,305 | 1,231 | 2,536 |  |  |  |
| Loan collection and other loan related expenses | 480 | 628 | 1,108 |  |  |  |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 291 | 271 | 562 |  |  |  |
| Other operating expense | 1,432 | 1,507 | 2,939 |  |  |  |
| Total noninterest expense | \$9,402 | \$9,539 | \$18,941 |  |  |  |
| Efficiency ratio | 56.67\% | 57.39\% | 57.03\% |  |  |  |
| Expense ratio | 2.23\% | 2.25\% | 2.24\% |  |  |  |
| Average full-time equivalent employees | 488 | 488 | 488 |  |  |  |
| Average assets per average full-time equivalent employee (millions) | \$ 2.6 | \$ 2.6 | \$ 2.6 |  |  |  |


| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Salaries and wages | \$3,042 | \$3,150 | \$ | 6,192 | \$3,196 | \$3,248 | \$12,636 |
| Employee benefits | 1,309 | 1,097 |  | 2,406 | 1,360 | 1,503 | 5,269 |
| Occupancy expense | 654 | 654 |  | 1,308 | 584 | 706 | 2,598 |
| Equipment expense | 436 | 408 |  | 844 | 435 | 421 | 1,700 |
| FDIC assessments | 28 | 29 |  | 57 | 30 | 29 | 116 |
| Legal, audit, and outside services | 930 | 891 |  | 1,821 | 1,013 | 1,217 | 4,051 |
| Loan collection and other loan related expenses | 423 | 375 |  | 798 | 552 | 474 | 1,824 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 378 | 359 |  | 737 | 314 | 300 | 1,351 |
| Other operating expense | 1,359 | 1,303 |  | 2,662 | 1,420 | 1,543 | 5,625 |
| Total noninterest expense | \$8,559 | \$8,266 |  | 16,825 | \$8,904 | \$9,441 | \$35,170 |
| Efficiency ratio | 57.56\% | 53.38\% |  | 55.43\% | 55.56\% | 57.86\% | 56.09\% |
| Expense ratio | 2.27\% | 2.05\% |  | $2.16 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | 2.30\% | 2.20\% |
| Average full-time equivalent employees | 498 | 496 |  | 497 | 495 | 488 | 494 |
| Average assets per average full-time equivalent employee (millions) | \$ 2.3 | \$ 2.5 | \$ | 2.4 | \$ 2.5 | \$ 2.6 | \$ 2.5 |

## INCOME TAXES

Income tax expense for the second quarter of 1998 was $\$ 1.2$ million, compared with $\$ 2.2$ million for the second quarter of 1997. For the first six months of 1998, income tax expense amounted to $\$ 2.3$ million, compared with $\$ 4.1$ million in the first half of 1997. The reduction in income taxes during 1998 can be attributed to the approximate $\$ 2$ million tax benefit resulting from a corporate realignment within the Company.

The following table highlights the changes in the balance sheet. Since period end balances can be distorted by one day fluctuations, the discussion and analysis concentrates on average balances when appropriate to give a better indication of balance sheet trends.

TABLE 6
AVERAGE BALANCES

|  | Three months ended June 30, |  |  |  | Six months ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (dollars in thousands) |  | 1998 |  | 1997 |  | 1998 |  | 1997 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 36,394 | \$ | 33,123 | \$ | 36,798 | \$ | 34,088 |
| Securities available for sale, at fair value |  | 420,538 |  | 422,550 |  | 429,594 |  | 406,366 |
| Securities held to maturity |  | 36,254 |  | 41,618 |  | 36,209 |  | 42,843 |
| Loans available for sale |  | 3,316 |  | 3,972 |  | 3,528 |  | 4,158 |
| Loans |  | 764,547 |  | 681,777 |  | 751,352 |  | 672,350 |
| Deposits |  | 1,039,724 |  | 970,344 |  | 1,031,956 |  | 961,198 |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 106,998 |  | 107,449 |  | 113,337 |  | 93,975 |
| Other borrowings |  | 10,179 |  | 20,191 |  | 7,197 |  | 20,192 |
| Stockholders' equity |  | 126,605 |  | 109,546 |  | 125,658 |  | 109,264 |
| Assets |  | 1,288,574 |  | 1,217,078 |  | 1,285,067 |  | ,193,585 |
| Earning assets |  | 1,225,520 |  | 1,159,612 |  | 1,220,912 |  | ,134,045 |
| Interest bearing liabilities |  | 1,030,140 | \$ | 988,987 |  | 1,026,985 | \$ | 965,929 |

## SECURITIES

Average total securities decreased $\$ 7.4$ million for the second quarter of 1998 over the same period of 1997. During the second quarter of 1998, the securities portfolio represented $37.0 \%$ of average earning assets. Average total securities for the six month period ended June 30, 1998 increased $\$ 16.6$ million compared to the same period of 1997. Available for sale securities are primarily U.S. Governmental agencies guaranteed securities. Held to maturity securities are obligations of the State of New York political subdivisions and do not include any direct obligations of the State of New York. At June 30, 1998, the composition of the securities portfolio was $92 \%$ available for sale and $8 \%$ held to maturity.

## LOANS

Average loan volume for the three months ended June 30, 1998 increased $\$ 82.8$ million, or $12.1 \%$ over second quarter 1997. This growth has been present in all loan categories, with increases in the commercial, consumer and mortgage portfolios of $\$ 45.3$ million, $\$ 16.2$ million and $\$ 21.3$ million, respectively.

The Company has continued to experience an increase in the demand for commercial loans, with growth of $\$ 29.5$ million since year-end 1997 , primarily in the business and real estate categories. The increase in consumer loans can be attributed to a rise in homequity loans, primarily revolving lines of credit secured by the borrowers primary residence. The company does not engage in highly leveraged transactions or foreign lending activities.

NONPERFORMING ASSETS AND PAST DUE LOANS
Nonperforming assets consist of nonaccrual loans and other real estate owned (OREO). Loans are generally placed on nonaccrual when principal or interest payments become ninety days past due, unless the loan is well secured and in the process of collection. Loans may also be placed on nonaccrual when circumstances indicate that the borrower may be unable to meet the contractual principal or interest payments. OREO represents property acquired through foreclosure and is valued at the lower of the carrying amount or fair market value, less any estimated disposal costs.

Total nonperforming assets at June 30, 1998 increased $\$ 1.5$ million compared to June 30, 1997. An increase of $\$ 1.8$ million in impaired commercial and agricultural loans was partially offset by a decrease in other real estate owned of $\$ 0.3$ million. A significant portion of the increase in impaired commercial loans can be attributed to two customers. The changes in nonperforming assets are presented in Table 7 below.

At June 30, 1998, the recorded investment in impaired loans was $\$ 4.2$ million. Included in this amount is $\$ 1.5$ million of impaired loans for which the specifically allocated allowance for loan loss is $\$ 0.3$ million. In addition, included in impaired loans is $\$ 2.7$ million of impaired loans that, as a result of the adequacy of collateral values and cash flow analysis do not have a specific reserve. At December 31, 1997, the recorded investment in impaired loans was $\$ 4.3$ million, of which $\$ 1.9$ million had a specific allowance allocation of $\$ 0.6$ million and $\$ 2.4$ million for which there was no specific reserve. At June 30, 1997, the recorded investment in impaired loans was $\$ 2.8$ million, of which $\$ 0.7$ million had a specific allowance allocation of $\$ 0.2$
million and $\$ 2.1$ million of which there was no specific reserve. The company classifies all nonaccrual loans as impaired loans, except smaller-balance homogeneous loans that are collectively evaluated for impairment.

TABLE 7
NONPERFORMING ASSETS AND RISK ELEMENTS

| (dollars in thousands) | JUNE 30, 1998 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } 31, \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |  | June 30, 1997 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Impaired commercial and agricultural loans | \$4,189 | 77\% | \$3,856 | 73\% | \$2,379 | 66\% |
| Other nonaccrual loans: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Real estate mortgage | 457 | 8\% | 692 | 13\% | 513 | 14\% |
| Consumer | 824 | 15\% | 708 | 14\% | 727 | 20\% |
| Total nonaccrual loans | 5,470 | 100\% | 5,256 | 100\% | 3,619 | 100\% |
| Other real estate owned | 540 |  | 530 |  | 887 |  |
| Total nonperforming assets | 6,010 |  | 5,786 |  | 4,506 |  |
| Loans 90 days or more past due and still accruing: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial and agricultural | 393 | 40\% | 176 | 24\% | 172 | 24\% |
| Real estate mortgage | 265 | 27\% | 244 | 33\% | 343 | 49\% |
| Consumer | 325 | 33\% | 325 | 43\% | 191 | 27\% |
| Total | 983 | 100\% | 745 | 100\% | 706 | 100\% |
| Restructured loans, in compliance with modified terms: Commercial and agricultural | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Total assets containing risk elements | \$6,993 |  | \$6,531 |  | \$5,212 |  |
| Total nonperforming assets to loans |  | $0.77 \%$ |  | 0.79\% |  | $0.65 \%$ |
| Total assets containing risk elements to loans |  | 0.90\% |  | 0.89\% |  | $0.75 \%$ |
| Total nonperforming assets to assets |  | $0.46 \%$ |  | 0.45\% |  | $0.36 \%$ |
| Total assets containing risk elements to assets |  | 0.54\% |  | 0.51\% |  | 0.42\% |

TABLE 8
CHANGES IN NONACCRUAL AND IMPAIRED LOANS

|  | Three months ended June 30, |  | Six months ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (dollars in thousands) | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| Balance at beginning of period | \$5,823 | \$3,258 | \$5,256 | \$3,320 |
| Loans placed on nonaccrual | 1,722 | 1,563 | 4,110 | 2,688 |
| Charge-offs | (869) | (494) | $(1,480)$ | (882) |
| Payments | (925) | (306) | $(1,825)$ | $(1,045)$ |
| Transfers to OREO | (276) | (247) | (580) | (307) |
| Loans returned to accrual | (5) | (155) | (11) | (155) |
| Balance at end of period | \$5,470 | \$3,619 | \$5,470 | \$3,619 |


| CHANGES IN OREO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance at beginning of period | \$ | 564 | \$ | 732 | \$ | 530 |  | , 242 |
| Additions |  | 277 |  | 286 |  | 581 |  | 352 |
| Sales |  | (300) |  | (117) |  | (565) |  | (604) |
| Write-downs |  | (1) |  | (14) |  | (6) |  | (103) |
| Balance at end of period | \$ | 540 | \$ | 887 | \$ | 540 | \$ | 887 |

## DEPOSITS

Customer deposits represent the greatest source of funding assets. Average total deposits for the quarter ended June 30, 1998, increased $\$ 69.4$ million, or $7.2 \%$ from the same period in 1997. The majority of this increase was time deposits,
which increased $\$ 52.6$ million between the reporting periods. This increase can be attributed to municipal time deposits. The Company also experienced a \$17.8 million increase in average demand deposits, while average savings deposits experienced a minimal decline between quarters.

## BORROWED FUNDS

The Company's borrowed funds consist of short-term borrowings and other borrowings. Short-term borrowings include federal funds purchased, securities sold under agreement to repurchase, and other short-term borrowings which consist primarily of Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) advances with an original maturity of one day up to one year. Other borrowings consist of fixed rate FHLB advances with an original maturity greater than one year. Average borrowings for the quarter ended June 30,1998 decreased $\$ 10.5$ million, or $8.2 \%$ as compared to the same period of 1997.

## CAPITAL AND DIVIDENDS

Stockholders' equity of $\$ 129$ million represents 9.9\% of total assets at June 30, 1998, compared with $\$ 123$ million, or $9.6 \%$ at December 31, 1997 and $\$ 114$ million, or $9.2 \%$ a year previous. The equity increase is primarily due to earnings retention.

In December of 1997, the Company distributed a $5 \%$ stock dividend for the thirty-eighth consecutive year. On June 15, 1998 the Company distributed a four-for-three stock split effected in the form of a dividend. In July of 1998, the Company declared a regular quarterly cash dividend of $\$ 0.17$ per share, equivalent to an annual dividend of $\$ 0.68$ per share. The Company does not have a target dividend payout ratio, rather the Board of Directors considers the Company's earnings position and earnings potential when making dividend decisions.

Capital is an important factor in ensuring the safety of depositors' accounts. For both 1997 and 1996, the Company earned the highest possible national safety and soundness rating from two national bank rating services, Bauer Financial Services and Veribanc, Inc. Their ratings are based on capital levels, loan portfolio quality and security portfolio strength.

As the capital ratios in Table 9 indicate, the Company remains well capitalized. Capital measurements are significantly in excess of regulatory minimum guidelines and meet the requirements to be considered well capitalized for all periods presented. Tier 1 and Risk-based Capital ratios have regulatory minimum guidelines of $4 \%$ and $8 \%$ respectively, with requirements to be considered well capitalized of $6 \%$ and $10 \%$, respectively.

TABLE 9
CAPITAL MEASUREMENTS

| 1998 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { First } \\ \text { Quarter } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SECOND } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | Third Quarter | Fourth Quarter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tier 1 leverage ratio | 9.19\% | 9.27\% |  |  |
| Tier 1 capital ratio | 15.30\% | 15.13\% |  |  |
| Total risk-based capital ratio | 16.56\% | 16.38\% |  |  |
| Cash dividends as a percentage of net income | 30.33\% | 36.55\% |  |  |
| Per common share: |  |  |  |  |
| Book value | \$10.52 | \$10.74 |  |  |
| Tangible book value | \$ 9.83 | \$10.07 |  |  |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |
| Tier 1 leverage ratio | 8.91\% | 8.75\% | 8.76\% | 8.91\% |
| Tier 1 capital ratio | 14.53\% | 14.46\% | 14.47\% | 14.88\% |
| Total risk-based capital ratio | 15.78\% | 15.71\% | 15.73\% | 16.13\% |
| Cash dividends as a percentage of net income | 36.46\% | 34.27\% | 35.90\% | 37.72\% |
| Per common share: |  |  |  |  |
| Book value | \$ 9.00 | \$ 9.53 | \$ 9.93 | \$10.26 |
| Tangible book value | \$ 8.19 | \$ 8.75 | \$ 9.18 | \$ 9.54 |

The accompanying Table 10 presents the high, low and closing sales price for the common stock as reported on the NASDAQ National Market System, and cash dividends declared per share of common stock. At June 30, 1998, total market capitalization of the Company's common stock was approximately $\$ 305$ million compared to $\$ 243$ million at December 31, 1997 and $\$ 229$ million at June 30, 1997. The change in market capitalization is due to an increase in the stock's market
price. The Company's price to book value ratio was 2.36 at June 30 , 1998 and 2.02 a year ago. The per share market price was 16 times annualized earnings at June 30, 1998 and 15 times annualized earnings at June 30, 1997.

TABLE 10
QUARTERLY COMMON STOCK AND DIVIDEND INFORMATION

| Quarter Ending | High | Low | Close | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cash } \\ \text { Dividends } \\ \text { Declared } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |
| March 31 | \$14.29 | \$12.59 | \$13.93 | \$0.107 |
| June 30 | 19.20 | 13.93 | 19.20 | 0.107 |
| September 30 | 19.11 | 15.89 | 18.84 | 0.122 |
| December 31 | 20.77 | 17.15 | 20.25 | 0.128 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |
| MARCH 31 | \$21.00 | \$17.63 | \$21.00 | \$0.128 |
| JUNE 30 | 25.88 | 20.25 | 25.38 | 0.170 |

## LIQUIDITY AND INTEREST RATE SENSITIVITY MANAGEMENT

The primary objectives of asset and liability management are to provide for the safety of depositor and investor funds, assure adequate liquidity, and maintain an appropriate balance between interest sensitive earning assets and interest bearing liabilities. Liquidity management involves the ability to meet the cash flow requirements of customers who may be depositors wanting to withdraw funds or borrowers needing assurance that sufficient funds will be available to meet their credit needs. The Asset/Liability Management Committee (ALCO) is responsible for liquidity management and has developed guidelines which cover all assets and liabilities, as well as off balance sheet items that are potential sources or uses of liquidity. Liquidity must also provide the flexibility to implement appropriate strategies and tactical actions. Requirements change as loans grow, deposits and securities mature, and payments on borrowings are made. Interest rate sensitivity management seeks to avoid widely fluctuating net interest margins and to ensure consistent net interest income through periods of changing economic conditions.

The Company's primary measure of liquidity is called the basic surplus, which compares the adequacy of cash sources to the amounts of volatile funding sources. This approach recognizes the importance of balancing levels of cash flow liquidity from short and long-term securities with the availability of dependable borrowing sources. Accordingly, the Company has established borrowing agreements with other banks (Federal Funds), the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York (short and long-term borrowings which are denoted as advances), and repurchase agreements with investment companies.

At June 30, 1998 and 1997, the Company's basic surplus ratios (net access to cash and secured borrowings as a percentage of total assets) were approximately 6\% and 8\%, respectively. The Company has set a present internal minimum guideline range of $5 \%$ to $7 \%$. As these ratios indicate, the Company's liquidity is within management standards. In addition, the Asset/Liability Management Committee has determined that liquidity is adequate to meet the cash flow requirements of the Company.

Interest rate risk is determined by the relative sensitivities of earning asset yields and interest bearing liability costs to changes in interest rates. The method by which banks evaluate interest rate risk is to look at the interest sensitivity gap, the difference between interest sensitive assets and interest sensitive liabilities repricing during the same period, measured at a specific point in time. Through analysis of the interest sensitivity gap, the Company attempts to position its assets and liabilities to maximize net interest income in several different interest rate scenarios. As of June 30, 1998, the interest sensitivity gap indicates that the Company is liability sensitive in the short term and supports management's contention that the Company is positioned to benefit from a declining interest rate environment over the next twelve months. The nature and timing of the benefit will be initially impacted by the extent to which core deposit and borrowing rates are lowered as rates decline. The Company becomes asset sensitive after the one-year time frame and, therefore, would benefit in the long-term from rising interest rates.

While the static gap evaluation of interest rate sensitivity is useful, it is not indicative of the impact of fluctuating interest rates on net interest income. Once the Company determines the extent of gap sensitivity, the next step is to quantify the potential impact of the interest sensitivity on net interest income. The Company utilizes a simulation model which measures the effect
certain assumptions will have on net interest income over a short period of time, usually one or two years. These assumptions include, but are not limited to prepayments, potential call options of the investment portfolio and various interest rate environments. The following table presents the impact on net interest income of a gradual twelve-month increase or decrease in interest rates compared to a stable interest rate environment. The simulation projects net interest income over the next year using the June 30, 1998 balance sheet position.

TABLE 11
INTEREST RATE SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS
Change in interest rates Percent change in
(in basis points) net interest income


| +200 | $(4.54 \%)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| +100 | $(2.46 \%)$ |
| --100 | $0.95 \%$ |
| --200 | $0.84 \%$ |


| SELECTED FIVE YEAR DATA | 1997 |  | 1996 |  | 1995 |  | 1994 |  | 1993 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (dollars in thousands, except per share data) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 14,749 | \$ | 12,179 | \$ | 9,329 | \$ | 6,508 | \$ | 8,505 |
| Return on average assets |  | 1.20\% |  | 1.10\% |  | 0.90\% |  | $0.64 \%$ |  | 0.93\% |
| Return on average equity |  | 12.97\% |  | 11.80\% |  | 9.18\% |  | 6.53\% |  | 8.79\% |
| Net interest margin |  | 4.67\% |  | 4.69\% |  | 4.43\% |  | 4.81\% |  | 5.26\% |
| Efficiency ratio |  | 56.09\% |  | 60.74\% |  | 65.92\% |  | 70.22\% |  | 71.05\% |
| Expense ratio |  | 2.20\% |  | 2.41\% |  | 2.51\% |  | 2.96\% |  | 3.21\% |
| Tier 1 leverage ratio |  | 8.91\% |  | 8.70\% |  | 8.80\% |  | 9.05\% |  | 9.24\% |
| Tier 1 risk-based capital ratio |  | 14.88\% |  | 14.06\% |  | 15.21\% |  | 16.09\% |  | 15.40\% |
| Total risk-based capital ratio |  | 16.13\% |  | 15.31\% |  | $16.46 \%$ |  | 17.35\% |  | 16.66\% |
| Cash dividend per share payout |  | 37.91\% |  | 36.50\% |  | 42.61\% |  | 56.13\% |  | 39.19\% |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 1.24 | \$ | 1.03 | \$ | 0.76 | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.69 |
| Diluted | \$ | 1.22 | \$ | 1.02 | \$ | 0.76 | \$ | 0.52 | \$ | 0.68 |
| Cash dividends paid | \$ | 0.464 | \$ | 0.373 | \$ | 0.322 | \$ | 0.291 | \$ | 0.268 |
| Book value | \$ | 10.26 | \$ | 9.08 | \$ | 8.89 | \$ | 7.94 | \$ | 8.15 |
| Tangible book value | \$ | 9.54 | \$ | 8.23 | \$ | 7.94 | \$ | 7.15 | \$ | 7.10 |
| Stock dividends distributed |  | 5.00\% |  | 5.00\% |  | 5.00\% |  | 5.00\% |  | 5.00\% |
| Market price: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High | \$ | 20.77 | \$ | 13.58 | \$ | 12.24 | \$ | 11.42 | \$ | 11.42 |
| Low | \$ | 12.59 | \$ | 10.72 | \$ | 10.21 | \$ | 9.26 | \$ | 7.79 |
| End of year | \$ | 20.25 | \$ | 12.86 | \$ | 11.91 | \$ | 10.69 | \$ | 11.26 |
| Price/earnings ratio (assumes dilution) |  | 16.56X |  | 12.59x |  | 15.73x |  | 20.49x |  | 16.59x |
| Price/book value ratio |  | 1.97X |  | 1.42x |  | 1.34x |  | 1.35x |  | 1.38x |
| Total assets | \$1,280,585 |  | \$1,138,986 |  | \$1,106,266 |  | \$1,044,557 |  | \$953,907 |  |
| Total stockholders' equity | \$ | 123,343 | \$ | 106,264 | \$ | 108,044 | \$ | 98,307 |  | 01,108 |
| Average diluted common shares outstanding (thousands) |  | 12,096 |  | 11,918 |  | 12,320 |  | 12,515 |  | 12,455 |

* All per share data has been restated to give retroactive effect to stock dividends and splits.

This item is omitted, as there have been no material legal proceedings initiated or settled during the quarter ended June 30, 1998.

Item 2 -- Changes in Securities
Following are listed changes in the Company's Common Stock outstanding during the quarter ended June 30, 1998 as well as certain actions which have been taken which may affect the number of shares of Common Stock (shares) outstanding in the future. There was no Preferred Stock outstanding during the quarter ended June 30, 1998.

The Company has Stock Option Plans covering key employees. In January 1998, non-qualified stock options were granted for 160,933 shares of common stock at an option price of $\$ 20.03$ per share. In April 1998, non-qualified stock options were granted for 2,000 shares of common stock at an option price of $\$ 20.74$ per share. These options vest over a four-year period with the first vesting date one-year from the date of grant. Outstanding at June 30, 1998 are non-qualified stock options covering 614,535 shares at exercise prices ranging between $\$ 6.44$ and $\$ 20.74$ with expiration dates between February 12, 1999, and April 6, 2008. There are $1,585,818$ shares of authorized common stock designated for possible issuance under the Plans, including the aforementioned shares. The number of shares designated for the Plans, the number of shares under existing options and the option price per share may be adjusted upon certain changes in capitalization, such as stock dividends, stock splits and other occurrences as enumerated in the Plans. (FORMs S-8, Registration Statement Nos. 33-18976 and 33-77410, filed with the Commission on December 9, 1987 and April 6, 1994, respectively).

In 1995, the Company granted its then Chairman stock options in connection with the discharge of severance obligations of the Company and the Bank under his employment agreement. The agreement issued options covering 191,081 and 40,032 shares with exercise prices of $\$ 10.49$ and $\$ 10.95$, respectively, and an expiration date of January 31, 1997 (the number of shares under option and the option price per share have been adjusted for stock dividends and splits). The Company filed a registration statement relating to these option shares. These stock options did not reduce the number available under the previously mentioned Plans.

The Company has a Dividend Reinvestment Plan for stockholders under which no new shares of common stock were issued for the quarter ended June 30, 1998. There are 701,015 shares of authorized but unissued common stock designated for possible issuance under the Plan (the number of shares available has been adjusted for stock dividends and splits). (FORM S-3, Registration Statement No. 33-12247, filed with the Commission on February 26, 1987).

The Company's Board of Directors has reserved 35,000 of authorized but unissued shares for future payment of an annual Board retainer. In January 1998, each Director was granted 149 shares which are restricted from one to three years for payment of their 1998 Board retainer (the number of shares available and granted has been adjusted for stock dividends and splits). Shares were purchased from treasury therefore the number of authorized and unissued shares was not effected

The Company's Board of Directors has authorized the purchase on the open market by the Company of additional shares of treasury stock. These treasury shares are to be used for a variety of corporate purposes, primarily to meet the needs of the Company's Employee Stock Ownership Plan, Automatic Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan, Stock Option Plans, Retirement Savings Plan, Restricted Stock Agreements and Bank Trust Department directed IRA and HR-10 accounts. Purchases and sales during 1998 totalled 91,100 and 91,746, respectively, with 415,225 shares in treasury at June 30, 1998. Purchases were made at the prevailing market price in effect at the dates of the transactions. Subsequent sales to both the Company's Employee Stock Ownership Plan and Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan, if any, were made at the five day average of the highest and lowest quoted selling price of the Company's common stock on the National Market System of NASDAQ.

The Company currently is authorized to issue 2.5 million shares of preferred stock, no par value, $\$ 1.00$ stated value. The Board of Directors is authorized to fix the particular designations, preferences, rights, qualifications, and restrictions for each series of preferred stock issued. The Company has a Stockholder Rights Plan (Plan) designed to ensure that any potential acquiror of the Company negotiate with the Board of Directors and that all Company stockholders are treated equitably in the event of a takeover attempt. When the Plan was adopted, the Company paid a dividend of one Preferred Share Purchase Right (Right) for each outstanding share of common stock of the Company. Similar Rights are attached to each share of the Company's common stock issued after November 15, 1994, the date of adoption subject to adjustment.

Under the Plan, the Rights will not be exercisable until a person or group acquires beneficial ownership of 20 percent or more of the Company's outstanding common stock, begins a tender or exchange offer for 25 percent or more of the Company's outstanding common stock, or an adverse person, as declared by the Board of Directors, acquires 10 percent or more of the Company's outstanding common stock. Additionally, until the occurrence of such an event, the Rights are not severable from the Company's common stock and therefore, the Rights will be transferred upon the transfer of shares of the Company's common stock. Upon the occurrence of such events, each Right entitles the holder to purchase one one-hundredth of a share of Series R Preferred Stock, no par value, and \$1.00 stated value per share of the Company at a price of $\$ 100$.

The Plan also provides that upon the occurrence of certain specified events, the holders of Rights will be entitled to acquire additional equity interests in the Company or in the acquiring entity, such interests having a market value of two times the Right's exercise price of $\$ 100$. The Rights, which expire November 14, 2004, are redeemable in whole, but not in part, at the Company's option prior to the time they are exercisable, for a price of $\$ 0.01$ per Right.

Item 3-- Defaults Upon Senior Securities
This item is omitted because there were no defaults upon the Registrant's senior securities during the quarter ended June 30, 1998.

Item 4 -- Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders
This item is omitted, as there is no disclosure required for the quarter ended June 30, 1998. The results of the election of directors and ratification of auditors at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders held April 18, 1998 was previously reported in Form 10-Q, March 31, 1998.

Item 5 -- Other Information
Not Applicable
Item 6 -- Exhibits and Reports on FORM 8-K
An index to exhibits follows the signature page of this FORM 10-Q.
No reports on FORM 8-K were filed by the Registrant during the quarter ended June 30, 1998.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 , the Registrant has duly caused this report on FORM 10-Q to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized, this 14 th day of August, 1998.

NBT BANCORP INC.

By: /S/ JOE C. MINOR
Joe C. Minor
Executive Vice President
Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

The following documents are attached as Exhibits to this FORM 10-Q or, if annotated by the symbol *, are incorporated by reference as Exhibits as indicated by the page number or exhibit cross-reference to the prior filings of the Registrant with the Commission.

FORM 10-Q
Exhibit
Exhibit
NUMBER
CROSS-REFERENCE
27.1 Financial Data Schedule for the six months ended June 30, 1998

Herein

EXHIBIT 27.1
Financial Data Schedule for the six months ended

THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM NBT BANCORP INC'S FORM 10-Q FOR THE PERIOD ENDED JUNE, 30, 1998 AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1,000 } \\
& \text { U.S. DOLLARS } \\
& \text { 6-MOS } \\
& \text { DEC-31-1998 } \\
& \text { JAN-1-1998 } \\
& \text { JUN-30-1998 } \\
& 1 \\
& \text { 38,963 } \\
& \text { 3,976 } \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 409,184 } \\
& \text { 37,137 } \\
& \text { 37,137 } \\
& \text { 779,087 } \\
& \text { 12,239 } \\
& \text { 1,298,442 } \\
& \text { 1,000,901 } \\
& \text { 152,150 } \\
& \text { 6,173 } \\
& \text { 10,178 } \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 12,426 } \\
& \text { 116,614 } \\
& \text { 1,298,442 } \\
& \text { 34,601 } \\
& \text { 15,822 } \\
& 109 \\
& 50,532 \\
& \text { 19,079 } \\
& \text { 22,389 } \\
& \text { 28,143 } \\
& 2,250 \\
& 445 \\
& \text { 18,941 } \\
& \text { 9,782 } \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 9,782 } \\
& .81 \\
& 4.72 \\
& \text { 5,470 } \\
& 983 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { 27,105 } \\
& \text { 11,582 } \\
& \text { 2,003 } \\
& 410 \\
& \text { 12,239 } \\
& \text { 8,578 } \\
& \text { 3,661 }
\end{aligned}
$$

