

NBT Bancorp Inc. Announces Third Quarter Net Income of \$37.4 Million (\$0.86 per Diluted Common Share); Approves Dividend

October 26, 2021

NORWICH, N.Y., Oct. 26, 2021 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- NBT Bancorp Inc. ("NBT" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: NBTB) reported net income and diluted earnings per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021.

Net income for the three months ended September 30, 2021 was \$37.4 million, or \$0.86 per diluted common share. Net income increased \$2.3 million from the third quarter of 2020, primarily due to changes in the estimated impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on expected credit losses. The third quarter 2020 provision for loan losses was \$3.3 million compared to the third quarter 2021 provision release of \$3.3 million. Net income decreased \$2.9 million from the previous quarter primarily due to a lower net benefit from provision for loan losses and slightly higher noninterest expense, partly offset by higher noninterest income.

Pre-provision net revenue ("PPNR") ¹ for the third quarter of 2021 was \$47.4 million compared to \$49.0 million in the previous quarter and \$49.6 million in the third quarter of 2020. Income from Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP") loans decreased \$1.9 million and \$1.8 million from the previous quarter and the third quarter of 2020, respectively.

CEO Comments

"We continue to experience momentum across the markets we serve. Our team is focused on our customers and successful execution of our key strategies," said NBT President and CEO John H. Watt, Jr. "Across our New England footprint, we are advancing our growth strategy by leveraging the market disruption occurring in that region. Our balance sheet is strong and it continues to provide us optionality to deploy capital in a strategic manner, and we are actively exploring opportunities."

Third Quarter Financial Highlights

Net Income	 Net income of \$37.4 million Diluted earnings per share of \$0.86
Net Interest Income / NIM	 Net interest income on a fully taxable equivalent basis was \$78.0 million¹ Net interest margin ("NIM") on a fully taxable equivalent basis was 2.88% ¹, down 12 basis points ("bps") from the prior quarter Total cost of deposits of 0.10%
PPNR	■ PPNR ¹ was \$47.4 million compared to \$49.0 million in the second quarter of 2021 and \$49.6 million in the third quarter of 2020
Loans and Credit Quality	 Period end total loans were \$7.6 billion, up 1%, annualized, from December 31, 2020 Excluding \$276 million and \$431 million of PPP loans at September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively, period end loans increased \$222 million or 3% from December 31, 2020 Allowance for loan losses to total loans of 1.23% (1.28% excluding PPP loans and related allowance), down 8 bps from the second quarter 2021 (down 10 bps excluding PPP loans and related allowance) Net charge-offs to average loans was 0.11%, annualized (0.12% excluding PPP loans) Nonperforming loans to total loans was 0.51% (0.53% excluding PPP loans), down from 0.57% in the prior quarter
Capital	 Tangible book value per share² grew 2% for the quarter and 10% from prior year to \$21.95 at September 30, 2021 Tangible equity to assets of 8.13%¹ CET1 ratio of 12.20%; Leverage ratio of 9.47%

Loans

- Period end total loans were \$7.6 billion at September 30, 2021 and \$7.5 billion at December 31, 2020.
- Excluding PPP loans, period end loans increased \$222 million from December 31, 2020. Commercial and industrial loans increased \$15.0 million to \$1.5 billion; commercial real estate loans increased \$123.9 million to \$2.3 billion; and total consumer loans increased \$83.3 million to \$3.5 billion.
- Total PPP loans as of September 30, 2021 were \$276 million (net of unamortized fees). The following activity occurred during the third quarter of 2021:
 - \$84.7 million of loans forgiven

- \$2.9 million of interest and fees recognized into interest income compared to \$4.7 million for the second quarter of 2021
- Commercial line of credit utilization rate was 21% at September 30, 2021 compared to 22% at June 30, 2021 and compared to 25% at September 30, 2020.

Deposits

- Average total deposits in the third quarter of 2021 were \$10.0 billion, compared to \$9.9 billion in the second quarter of 2021, driven by increases in non-interest bearing demand deposit accounts and savings deposit accounts, partly offset by the decrease in money market deposit accounts and time deposits accounts.
- Loan to deposit ratio was 74.2% at September 30, 2021, compared to 82.6% at December 31, 2020.

Net Interest Income and Net Interest Margin

- Net interest income for the third quarter of 2021 was \$77.7 million, which was down \$1.5 million or 1.9% from the second quarter of 2021 and down \$0.3 million or 0.3% from the third quarter of 2020.
- The NIM on a fully taxable equivalent ("FTE") basis for the third quarter of 2021 was 2.88%, down 12 bps from the second quarter of 2021 and down 29 bps from the third quarter of 2020. The net impact of income from PPP loans and excess liquidity negatively impacted the NIM by 26 bps in the third quarter of 2021 compared to a negative 24 bps impact in the second quarter 2021. Excluding the impact of PPP lending and excess liquidity from each quarter, the NIM decreased 10 bps from the prior quarter primarily due to an 11 bp decline in earning asset yields partially offset by a 1 bp decline in the cost of interest bearing liabilities.
- Earning asset yields for the three months ended September 30, 2021 were down 13 bps from the prior quarter and down 40 bps from the same quarter in the prior year. Earning assets grew \$96.4 million or 0.9% from the prior quarter and grew \$901.2 million or 9.2% from the same quarter in the prior year. The following are highlights comparing the third quarter 2021 to the prior quarter:
 - Excess liquidity resulted in a \$40.0 million increase in the average balances of short-term interest bearing accounts with a yield of 0.16%.
 - o The average balance of investment securities increased \$112.8 million while yields declined 11 bps.
 - Loan yields decreased 12 bps to 3.84% for the quarter. Excluding PPP loans, yields decreased 10 bps from the prior quarter.
- Total cost of deposits was 0.10% for the third quarter of 2021, down 2 bps from the prior quarter and down 9 bps from the same period in the prior year.
- The cost of interest-bearing liabilities for the three months ended September 30, 2021 was 0.27%, down 2 bps compared to the prior guarter of 0.29% and down 18 bps from the third guarter of 2020 of 0.45%.

Credit Quality and Allowance for Credit Losses

- Net charge-offs to total average loans of 11 bps (12 bps excluding PPP loans) compared to 7 bps (7 bps excluding PPP loans) in the prior quarter and 12 bps (13 bps excluding PPP loans) in the third quarter of 2020. 36% of the quarter's net charge-offs were reserved for previously.
- Nonperforming assets to total assets was 0.33% (0.34% excluding PPP loans) compared to 0.38% (0.39% excluding PPP loans) at June 30, 2021 and 0.37% (0.39% excluding PPP loans) at September 30, 2020.
- Provision expense for the three months ended September 30, 2021 was a net benefit of \$3.3 million with net charge-offs of \$2.2 million. The net provision benefit was \$1.9 million less than the second quarter of 2021 compared to provision expense of \$3.3 million in the third quarter of 2020. The increase in net provision benefit from the third quarter of 2020 was primarily due to the impacts of an improved economic forecast on the required level of allowance for loan losses.
- The allowance for loan losses was \$93.0 million or 1.23% (1.28% excluding PPP loans and related allowance) of total loans compared to 1.31% (1.38% excluding PPP loans and related allowance) at June 30, 2021 and 1.51% (1.62% excluding PPP loans and related allowance) at September 30, 2020. The decrease in the level of allowance for credit losses was primarily due to the positive impact the forecasted improving economic conditions had on expected credit losses.
- The reserve for unfunded loan commitments decreased to \$5.3 million at September 30, 2021 compared to the prior quarter at \$5.8 million.

Noninterest Income

- Total noninterest income, excluding securities gains (losses), was \$40.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021, up \$1.3 million from the prior quarter and up \$2.8 million from the prior year quarter.
- Service charges on deposit accounts were higher than the prior quarter and the third quarter of 2020, but still significantly below pre-pandemic levels.
- ATM and debit card fees were comparable to the prior quarter and higher than the third quarter of 2020 due to increased

- volume and higher per transaction rates.
- Retirement plan administration fees were higher than the prior quarter and higher than the third quarter of 2020 driven by market performance and organic growth in relationships.
- Wealth management fees were higher than both the prior quarter and third quarter of 2020 driven by market performance and additional new customers.
- Other noninterest income decreased from the prior quarter due to lower swap fee income and decreased from the third quarter of 2020 driven by lower mortgage banking income.

Noninterest Expense

- Total noninterest expense for the third quarter of 2021 was up 2.0% from the previous quarter and up 9.9% from the third quarter of 2020.
- Salaries and benefits increased from the prior quarter and the third quarter of 2020 due to one additional day of payroll in the third quarter, increased medical expenses and higher incentive compensation accruals.
- Data processing and communications decreased from the prior quarter driven by lower expenses related to processing of PPP loans and was comparable to the third quarter of 2020.
- Equipment expense was comparable to the prior quarter and higher than the third quarter of 2020 due to higher technology costs associated with several digital upgrades.
- Other expenses increased from the prior quarter and the third quarter of 2020 and included \$2.3 million in non-recurring costs, primarily from estimated litigation settlement costs related to a pending lawsuit regarding certain of the Company's deposit products and related disclosures. The Company does not anticipate further material accruals related to this legal matter.

Income Taxes

■ The effective tax rate was 22.8% for the third quarter of 2021 compared to 22.9% for the second quarter of 2021 and 23.8% for the third quarter of 2020. The lower effective tax rate compared to the third quarter of 2020 was due to the change in the level of taxable income to bring the nine months ended September 30, 2020 estimated effective tax rate to 21.75%.

Capital

- Capital ratios remain strong with tangible common equity to tangible assets¹ at 8.13%. Tangible book value per share² grew 2% from the prior quarter and 10% from the prior year quarter to \$21.95.
- September 30, 2021 CET1 capital ratio of 12.20%, leverage ratio of 9.47% and total risk-based capital ratio of 15.74%.

Dividend and Stock Repurchase

- The Board of Directors approved a fourth-quarter cash dividend of \$0.28 per share at a meeting held yesterday, an increase of 3.7% from the amount paid in the fourth quarter of 2020. The dividend will be paid on December 15, 2021 to shareholders of record as of December 1, 2021.
- The Company purchased 119,342 shares of common stock during the third quarter of 2021 at a weighted average price of \$35.30 excluding commissions. As of September 30, 2021, there were 1,600,000 shares available for repurchase under this plan, which expires on December 31, 2021.

Conference Call and Webcast

The Company will host a conference call at 8:30 a.m. (Eastern) Wednesday, October 27, 2021, to review third quarter 2021 financial results. The audio webcast link, along with the corresponding presentation slides, will be available on the Company's Event Calendar page at https://stockholderinfo.nbtbancorp.com/events-calendar/upcoming-events and will be archived for twelve months.

Corporate Overview

NBT Bancorp Inc. is a financial holding company headquartered in Norwich, NY, with total assets of \$12.0 billion at September 30, 2021. The Company primarily operates through NBT Bank, N.A., a full-service community bank, and through two financial services companies. NBT Bank, N.A. has 140 banking locations in New York, Pennsylvania, Vermont, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Maine and Connecticut. EPIC Retirement Plan Services, based in Rochester, NY, is a full-service retirement plan administration and recordkeeping firm. NBT Insurance Agency, LLC, based in Norwich, NY, is a full-service insurance agency. More information about NBT and its divisions is available online at: www.nbtbancorp.com, <a href="https://www.nbt

Forward-Looking Statements

This news release contains forward-looking statements, as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of phrases such as "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "forecasts," "projects," "will," "can," "would," "should," "could," "may," or other similar terms. There are a number of factors, many of which are beyond the Company's control that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated by such forward-looking statements include, among others, the following possibilities: (1) local, regional, national and international economic conditions and

the impact they may have on the Company and its customers and the Company's assessment of that impact; (2) changes in the level of nonperforming assets and charge-offs; (3) changes in estimates of future reserve requirements based upon the periodic review thereof under relevant regulatory and accounting requirements; (4) the effects of and changes in trade and monetary and fiscal policies and laws, including the interest rate policies of the Federal Reserve Board ("FRB"); (5) inflation, interest rate, securities market and monetary fluctuations; (6) political instability; (7) acts of war or terrorism; (8) the timely development and acceptance of new products and services and perceived overall value of these products and services by users; (9) changes in consumer spending, borrowings and savings habits; (10) changes in the financial performance and/or condition of the Company's borrowers; (11) technological changes; (12) acquisitions and integration of acquired businesses; (13) the ability to increase market share and control expenses; (14) changes in the competitive environment among financial holding companies; (15) the effect of changes in laws and regulations (including laws and regulations concerning taxes, banking, securities and insurance) with which the Company and its subsidiaries must comply, including those under the Dodd-Frank Act, Economic Growth, Regulatory Relief, Consumer Protection Act of 2018, Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act"), and other legislative and regulatory responses to the coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic; (16) the effect of changes in accounting policies and practices, as may be adopted by the regulatory agencies, as well as the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") and other accounting standard setters; (17) changes in the Company's organization, compensation and benefit plans; (18) the costs and effects of legal and regulatory developments including the resolution of legal proceedings or regulatory or other governmental inquiries and the results of regulatory examinations or reviews; (19) greater than expected costs or difficulties related to the integration of new products and lines of business; (20) the adverse impact on the U.S. economy, including the markets in which we operate, of the novel coronavirus, which causes COVID-19 global pandemic; and (21) the Company's success at managing the risks involved in the foregoing items.

Currently, one of the most significant factors that could cause actual outcomes to differ materially from the Company's forward-looking statements is the potential adverse effect of the current COVID-19 pandemic on the financial condition, results of operations, cash flows and performance of the Company, its customers and the global economy and financial markets. The extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic impacts the Company will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted with confidence, including the scope, severity and duration of the pandemic, the speed and effectiveness of vaccine and treatment developments and deployment, and its impact on the Company's customers and demand for financial services, the actions governments, businesses and individuals take in response to the pandemic, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and actions taken in response to the pandemic on global and regional economies, national and local economic activity, and the pace of recovery when the COVID-19 pandemic subsides, among others. Moreover, investors are cautioned to interpret many of the risks identified under the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 as being heightened as a result of the ongoing and numerous adverse impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. The Company cautions readers not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made, and advises readers that various factors including, but not limited to, those described above and other factors discussed in the Company's annual and quarterly reports previously filed with the SEC, could affect the Company's financial performance and could cause the Company's annual and quarterly reports previously filed with the SEC, could affect the Company's financial performance and could cause the Company's annual and quarterly reports previously filed with the SEC, could affect the Company's financial performance and could cause the Company's annual and performance

Non-GAAP Measures

This press release contains financial information determined by methods other than in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). Where non-GAAP disclosures are used in this press release, the comparable GAAP measure, as well as a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, is provided in the accompanying tables. Management believes that these non-GAAP measures provide useful information that is important to an understanding of the results of the Company's core business as well as provide information standard in the financial institution industry. Non-GAAP measures should not be considered a substitute for financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP and investors should consider the Company's performance and financial condition as reported under GAAP and all other relevant information when assessing the performance or financial condition of the Company. Amounts previously reported in the consolidated financial statements are reclassified whenever necessary to conform to current period presentation.

NBT Bancorp Inc. and Subsidiaries Selected Financial Data

(unaudited, dollars in thousands except per share data)

		2021						2020		
	3rd Q		2nd Q		1st Q		4th Q		3	Brd Q
Profitability:										
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.	86	\$	0.92	\$	0.91	\$	0.78	\$	0.80
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding	43,631,4	97	43,792	,940	43	,889,889	43,	973,971	43,	941,953
Return on average assets ³	1.	26%		1.39%		1.46%		1.24%		1.29%
Return on average equity ³	12.	04%	1	3.42%		13.57%		11.59%		12.09%
Return on average tangible common equity 1 3	15.	97%	1	7.93%		18.24%		15.71%		16.51%
Net interest margin ^{1 3}	2.	88%		3.00%		3.17%		3.20%		3.17%

9 Months Ended September 30,					
2021	2020				

Diluted earnings per share	\$	2.69	\$	1.60		
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding	43,	768,647	43,996,637			
Return on average assets ³		1.37%		0.90%		
Return on average equity ³		13.00%		8.23%		
Return on average tangible common equity 1 3		17.35%		11.36%		
Net interest margin ^{1 3}		3.01%		3.35%		

	2021						2020			
	;	3rd Q	2nd Q		1st Q		4th Q			3rd Q
Balance sheet data:										
Short-term interest bearing accounts	\$ 1	131,074	\$	883,758	\$	972,195	\$	512,686	\$	450,291
Securities available for sale	1,	576,030	1	,534,733	1,	387,028		1,348,698		1,197,925
Securities held to maturity		683,103		622,351		592,999		616,560	663,088	
Net loans	7	473,442	7	7,419,127 7,528,459		528,459	•	7,388,885		7,446,143
Total assets	11	,994,411	11	,574,947	11,	537,253	10	0,932,906	1	0,850,212
Total deposits	10	,195,178	9	,785,257	9,	815,930		9,081,692		8,958,183
Total borrowings	313,311			304,110	308,766		406,731		446,737	
Total liabilities	10,752,954		10	10,349,891 10,346,272		9,745,288		9,684,101		
Stockholders' equity	1	,241,457	1	1,225,056 1,190,981		190,981	1,187,618			1,166,111
Carrial										
Capital:		10.35%		10.58%		10.32%		10.86%		10.75%
Equity to assets										
Tangible equity ratio ¹	_	8.13%	•	8.28%	•	8.00%	_	8.41%	•	8.27%
Book value per share	\$	28.65	\$	28.19	\$	27.43	\$	27.22	\$	26.74
Tangible book value per share ²	\$	21.95	\$	21.50	\$	20.71	\$	20.52	\$	20.02
Leverage ratio		9.47%		9.40%		9.60%		9.56%		9.48%
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio		12.20%		12.12%		12.13%		11.84%		11.63%
Tier 1 capital ratio		13.39%		13.34%		13.38%		13.09%		12.88%
Total risk-based capital ratio		15.74%		15.78%		15.92%		15.62%		15.43%
Common stock price (end of period)	\$	36.12	\$	35.97	\$	39.90	\$	32.10	\$	26.82

NBT Bancorp Inc. and Subsidiaries

Asset Quality and Consolidated Loan Balances (unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	2021						2020			
		3rd Q		2nd Q		1st Q		4th Q		3rd Q
Asset quality:										
Nonaccrual loans	\$	35,737	\$	40,550	\$	43,399	\$	44,647	\$	35,896
90 days past due and still accruing		2,940		2,575		2,155		3,149		2,579
Total nonperforming loans		38,677		43,125		45,554		47,796		38,475
Other real estate owned		859		798		1,318		1,458		1,605
Total nonperforming assets		39,536		43,923		46,872		49,254		40,080
Allowance for loan losses		93,000		98,500		105,000		110,000		114,500
Asset quality ratios (total):										
Allowance for loan losses to total loans		1.23%		1.31%		1.38%		1.47%		1.51%
Total nonperforming loans to total loans		0.51%		0.57%		0.60%		0.64%		0.51%
Total nonperforming assets to total assets		0.33%		0.38%		0.41%		0.45%		0.37%
Allowance for loan losses to total nonperforming loans		240.45%		228.41%		230.50%		230.14%		297.60%
Past due loans to total loans ⁴		0.46%		0.26%		0.22%		0.37%		0.26%
Net charge-offs to average loans ³		0.11%		0.07%		0.12%		0.21%		0.12%
Asset quality ratios (excluding paycheck protection pr	ogran	1):								
Allowance for loan losses to total loans		1.28%		1.38%		1.48%		1.56%		1.62%
Total nonperforming loans to total loans		0.53%		0.60%		0.64%		0.68%		0.55%
Total nonperforming assets to total assets		0.34%		0.39%		0.43%		0.47%		0.39%
Allowance for loan losses to total nonperforming loans		240.42%		228.36%		230.44%		230.10%		297.53%

Past due loans to total loans ⁴	0.48%	0.27%	0.23%	0.39%	0.28%
Net charge-offs to average loans ³	0.12%	0.07%	0.13%	0.22%	0.13%

		2021			20
	3rd Q	2nd Q	1st Q	4th Q	3rd Q
Allowance for loan losses as a percentage of	of loans by segment:				
Commercial & industrial	0.83%	1.11%	1.20%	1.34%	1.34%
Commercial real estate	0.93%	1.26%	1.48%	1.49%	1.57%
Paycheck protection program	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%
Residential real estate	0.93%	0.98%	1.03%	1.07%	1.21%
Auto	0.78%	0.76%	0.78%	0.93%	0.92%
Other consumer	4.57%	4.27%	4.34%	4.55%	4.66%
Total	1.23%	1.31%	1.38%	1.47%	1.51%
Total excluding PPP loans	1.28%	1.38%	1.48%	1.56%	1.62%

		•	2021		2020				
Loans by line of business:	3rd Q		2nd Q		1st Q		4th Q		3rd Q
Commercial	\$ 1,466,59	7 \$	1,479,258	\$	1,466,841	\$	1,451,560	\$	1,458,053
Commercial real estate	2,320,34°	1	2,265,754		2,242,289		2,196,477		2,121,198
Paycheck protection program	276,19	5	359,738		536,494		430,810		514,558
Residential real estate mortgages	1,549,684	4	1,512,354		1,478,216		1,466,662		1,448,530
Indirect auto	873,860	0	899,324		913,083		931,286		989,369
Specialty lending	692,919	9	602,585		577,509		579,644		566,973
Home equity	339,310	6	351,469		369,633		387,974		404,346
Other consumer	47,530	0	47,145		49,394		54,472		57,616
Total loans	\$ 7,566,442	2 \$	7,517,627	\$	7,633,459	\$	7,498,885	\$	7,560,643
PPP unamortized fees (dollars in millions)	\$ 10.	5 \$	12.6	\$	14.2	\$	6.9	\$	11.3

NBT Bancorp Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheets

(unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	Se	ptember 30,	De	December 31,		
Assets		2021		2020		
Cash and due from banks	\$	215,032	\$	159,995		
Short-term interest bearing accounts		1,131,074		512,686		
Equity securities, at fair value		33,013		30,737		
Securities available for sale, at fair value		1,576,030		1,348,698		
Securities held to maturity (fair value \$689,129 and \$636,827, respectively)		683,103		616,560		
Federal Reserve and Federal Home Loan Bank stock		25,161		27,353		
Loans held for sale		1,024		1,119		
Loans		7,566,442		7,498,885		
Less allowance for loan losses		93,000		110,000		
Net loans	\$	7,473,442	\$	7,388,885		
Premises and equipment, net		71,928		74,206		
Goodwill		280,541		280,541		
Intangible assets, net		9,578		11,735		
Bank owned life insurance		227,451		186,434		
Other assets		267,034		293,957		
Total assets	\$	11,994,411	\$	10,932,906		
Liabilities and stockholders' equity						
Demand (noninterest bearing)	\$	3,748,162	\$	3,241,123		
Savings, NOW and money market	Ψ	5,894,743	φ	5,207,090		
Time		5,694,743		633,479		
	•		Φ.			
Total deposits	\$	10,195,178	\$	9,081,692		
Short-term borrowings		99,715		168,386		

Long-term debt		14,020	39,097
Subordinated debt, net		98,380	98,052
Junior subordinated debt		101,196	101,196
Other liabilities	:	244,465	256,865
Total liabilities	\$ 10,	752,954 \$	9,745,288
Total stockholders' equity	\$ 1,	241,457 \$	1,187,618
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 11,	994,411 \$	10,932,906

NBT Bancorp Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Income

(unaudited, dollars in thousands except per share data)

		Three Mon		Nine Months Ended					
		Septem	per 3	•	September 3 2021				
Interest for and dividend income		2021		2020		2021		2020	
Interest, fee and dividend income Interest and fees on loans	\$	72,817	\$	74,998	\$	222,705	\$	230,996	
Securities available for sale	Ψ	5,898	φ	5,603	Ψ	17,204	φ	16,956	
Securities held to maturity		2,976		3,734		9,454		11,751	
Other		2,570 524		659		1,206		2,138	
Total interest, fee and dividend income	\$	82,215	\$	84,994	\$	250,569	\$	261,841	
Interest expense	Ψ	02,213	Ψ	04,554	Ψ	230,303	Ψ	201,041	
Deposits	\$	2,548	\$	4,267	\$	8,582	\$	18,183	
Short-term borrowings	*	28	Ψ	446	•	130	Ψ	3,215	
Long-term debt		89		398		301		1,184	
Subordinated debt		1,359		1,375		4,077		1,503	
Junior subordinated debt		517		565		1,572		2,186	
Total interest expense	\$	4,541	\$	7,051	\$	14,662	\$	26,271	
Net interest income	\$	77,674	\$	77,943	\$	235,907	\$	235,570	
Provision for loan losses		(3,342)		3,261		(11,354)		51,741	
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	\$	81,016	\$	74,682	\$	247,261	\$	183,829	
Noninterest income		·				·			
Service charges on deposit accounts	\$	3,489	\$	3,087	\$	9,544	\$	9,613	
ATM and debit card fees		8,172		7,194		23,343		19,184	
Retirement plan administration fees		10,495		9,685		30,372		26,840	
Wealth management fees		8,783		7,695		25,099		21,791	
Insurance services		3,720		3,742		10,689		11,303	
Bank owned life insurance income		1,548		1,255		4,588		4,010	
Net securities (losses) gains		(100)		84		568		(548)	
Other		4,222		4,985		12,480		15,968	
Total noninterest income	\$	40,329	\$	37,727	\$	116,683	\$	108,161	
Noninterest expense									
Salaries and employee benefits	\$	44,190	\$	40,451	\$	128,462	\$	120,918	
Occupancy		5,117		5,294		16,281		16,354	
Data processing and communications		3,881		4,058		13,039		12,370	
Professional fees and outside services		3,784		3,394		11,403		10,694	
Equipment		5,577		5,073		16,247		14,494	
Office supplies and postage		1,364		1,530		4,478		4,621	
FDIC expense		772		645		2,243		1,949	
Advertising		583		530		1,502		1,461	
Amortization of intangible assets		663		856 630		2,157		2,573	
Loan collection and other real estate owned, net		706 6 232		620 3 857		1,959 14 405		2,365	
Other Total noninterest expense	¢	6,232 72,869	\$	3,857 66,308	¢	14,405 212,176	\$	14,730 202,529	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>\$</u> \$	48,476	\$ \$	46,101	\$ ¢	151,768	\$		
Income before income tax expense Income tax expense	Þ	48,476 11,043	Φ	10,988	\$	34,193	Φ	89,461 19,267	
Net income	\$	37,433	\$	35,113	\$	117,575	\$	70,194	
Net income	Ψ	31,433	φ	33,113	φ	117,373	φ	70,194	

Basic	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.80	\$ 2.71	\$ 1.61
Diluted	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.80	2 69	\$ 1.60

NBT Bancorp Inc. and Subsidiaries

Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income

(unaudited, dollars in thousands except per share data)

		2021		20	20	
	3rd Q	2nd Q	1st Q	4th Q		3rd Q
Interest, fee and dividend income			'			
Interest and fees on loans	\$ 72,817	\$ 74,795	\$ 75,093	\$ 76,863	\$	74,998
Securities available for sale	5,898	5,762	5,544	5,478		5,603
Securities held to maturity	2,976	3,096	3,382	3,532		3,734
Other	524	391	291	568		659
Total interest, fee and dividend income	\$ 82,215	\$ 84,044	\$ 84,310	\$ 86,441	\$	84,994
Interest expense						
Deposits	\$ 2,548	\$ 2,862	\$ 3,172	\$ 3,887	\$	4,267
Short-term borrowings	28	32	70	193		446
Long-term debt	89	88	124	369		398
Subordinated debt	1,359	1,359	1,359	1,339		1,375
Junior subordinated debt	517	525	530	545		565
Total interest expense	\$ 4,541	\$ 4,866	\$ 5,255	\$ 6,333	\$	7,051
Net interest income	\$ 77,674	\$ 79,178	\$ 79,055	\$ 80,108	\$	77,943
Provision for loan losses	(3,342)	(5,216)	(2,796)	(607)		3,261
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	\$ 81,016	\$ 84,394	\$ 81,851	\$ 80,715	\$	74,682
Noninterest income						
Service charges on deposit accounts	\$ 3,489	\$ 3,028	\$ 3,027	\$ 3,588	\$	3,087
ATM and debit card fees	8,172	8,309	6,862	6,776		7,194
Retirement plan administration fees	10,495	9,779	10,098	9,011		9,685
Wealth management fees	8,783	8,406	7,910	7,456		7,695
Insurance services	3,720	3,508	3,461	3,454		3,742
Bank owned life insurance income	1,548	1,659	1,381	1,733		1,255
Net securities (losses) gains	(100)	201	467	160		84
Other	4,222	4,426	3,832	5,937		4,985
Total noninterest income	\$ 40,329	\$ 39,316	\$ 37,038	\$ 38,115	\$	37,727
Noninterest expense						
Salaries and employee benefits	\$ 44,190	\$ 42,671	\$ 41,601	\$ 41,016	\$	40,451
Occupancy	5,117	5,291	5,873	5,280		5,294
Data processing and communications	3,881	4,427	4,731	4,157		4,058
Professional fees and outside services	3,784	4,030	3,589	4,388		3,394
Equipment	5,577	5,493	5,177	5,395		5,073
Office supplies and postage	1,364	1,615	1,499	1,517		1,530
FDIC expense	772	663	808	739		645
Advertising	583	468	451	827		530
Amortization of intangible assets	663	682	812	822		856
Loan collection and other real estate owned, net	706	663	590	930		620
Other	6,232	5,416	2,757	10,133		3,857
Total noninterest expense	\$ 72,869	\$ 71,419	\$ 67,888	\$ 75,204	\$	66,308
Income before income tax expense	\$ 48,476	\$ 52,291	\$ 51,001	\$ 43,626	\$	46,101
Income tax expense	11,043	11,995	11,155	9,432		10,988
Net income	\$ 37,433	\$ 40,296	\$ 39,846	\$ 34,194	\$	35,113
Earnings Per Share						
Basic	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.93	\$ 0.91	\$ 0.78	\$	0.80
Diluted	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.92	\$ 0.91	\$ 0.78	\$	0.80

Average Quarterly Balance Sheets

(unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	Average Balance	Yield / Rates	Average Balance	Yield / Rates	Average Balance	Yield / Rates	Average Balance	Yield / Rates	Average Balance	Yield / Rates
	Q3 - 20	21	Q2 - 20	21	Q1 - 202	21	Q4 - 202	20	Q3 - 20	20
Assets										
Short-term interest bearing										
accounts	\$ 1,014,120	0.16%	\$ 974,034	0.09%	\$ 587,358	0.09%	\$ 552,529	0.11%	\$ 477,946	0.11%
Securities available for sale ^{1 5}	1,513,071	1.55%	1,453,068	1.59%	1,346,380	1.67%	1,230,411	1.77%	1,137,604	1.96%
Securities held to maturity ^{1 5}	657,314	1.95%	604,582	2.23%	607,407	2.43%	640,422	2.36%	621,812	2.56%
Investment in FRB and FHLB										
Banks	25,154	1.91%	25,115	2.67%	25,606	2.45%	28,275	5.94%	29,720	7.08%
Loans ^{1 6}	7,517,839	3.84%	7,574,272	3.96%	7,574,337	4.02%	7,533,953	4.06%	7,559,218	3.95%
Total interest earning assets	\$10,727,498	3.05%	\$10,631,071	3.18%	\$10,141,088	3.38%	\$ 9,985,590	3.46%	\$ 9,826,300	3.45%
Other assets	1,019,797	-	971,681		960,994		954,123		967,194	-
Total assets	\$11,747,295	_	\$11,602,752		\$11,102,082		\$10,939,713		\$10,793,494	
Liabilities and stockholders' eq	uity \$ 2,580,570	0.100/	\$ 2,605,767	0.210/	\$ 2,484,120	0.220/	\$ 2,455,510	0.279/	\$ 2,364,606	0.28%
Money market deposit accounts NOW deposit accounts	1,442,678	0.19%	1,454,751	0.21%	1,358,955	0.23%	1,315,370	0.27%	1,207,064	0.26%
Savings deposits	1,691,539	0.05%	1,454,751	0.05%	1,547,983	0.05%	1,465,562	0.05%	1,447,021	0.05%
Time deposits	565,216	0.62%	591,147	0.75%	615,343	0.03%	645,288	1.15%	684,708	1.31%
Total interest bearing deposits	\$ 6,280,003		\$ 6,312,387		\$ 6,006,401		\$ 5,881,730		\$ 5,703,399	0.30%
Short-term borrowings	99,703	0.10%	95,226	0.13%	115,182	0.21%	175,597	0.20%	277,890	0.64%
Long-term debt	14,029	2.52%	14,053	2.51%	19,913	2.53%	59,488	2.47%	64,137	2.47%
Subordinated debt, net	98,311	5.48%	98,204	5.55%	98,095	5.62%	97,984	5.44%	97,934	5.59%
Junior subordinated debt	101,196	2.03%	101,196	2.08%	101,196	2.12%	101,196	2.14%	101,196	2.22%
Total interest bearing liabilities	\$ 6,593,242	0.27%	\$ 6,621,066	0.29%	\$ 6,340,787	0.34%	\$ 6,315,995	0.40%	\$ 6,244,556	0.45%
Demand deposits	3,676,883		3,542,176		3,319,024		3,178,410		3,111,617	
Other liabilities	244,125		235,536		250,991		271,206		282,265	
Stockholders' equity	1,233,045	_	1,203,974		1,191,280		1,174,102		1,155,056	
Total liabilities and stockholders'		=	<u> </u>					•		
equity	\$11,747,295	•	\$11,602,752		\$11,102,082		\$10,939,713	. <u>.</u>	\$10,793,494	
Interest rate spread		2.78%		2.89%		3.04%		3.06%		3.00%
·										
Net interest margin (FTE) ¹		2.88%		3.00%		3.17%		3.20%		3.17%

NBT Bancorp Inc. and Subsidiaries Average Year-to-Date Balance Sheets

(unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	Average			Yield/	Average		Yield/
	 Balance		Interest	Rates	Balance	Interest	Rates
Nine Months Ended September 30,		2	021			2020	
Assets							
Short-term interest bearing accounts	\$ 860,067	\$	763	0.12%	311,577	\$ 464	0.20%
Securities available for sale ^{1 5}	1,438,117		17,204	1.60%	1,028,962	16,956	2.20%
Securities held to maturity ^{1 5}	623,284		10,237	2.20%	619,379	12,562	2.71%
Investment in FRB and FHLB Banks	25,290		443	2.34%	35,349	1,674	6.33%
Loans ^{1 6}	7,555,276		222,821	3.94%	7,437,566	231,168	4.15%
Total interest earning assets	\$ 10,502,034	\$	251,468	3.20%	9,432,833	\$ 262,824	3.72%
Other assets	 984,372			_	938,296		
Total assets	\$ 11,486,406	_		9	10,371,129	_	
Liabilities and stockholders' equity							
Money market deposit accounts	\$ 2,557,172	\$	4,022	0.21%	2,275,765	\$ 8,646	0.51%
NOW deposit accounts	1,419,102		531	0.05%	1,153,780	548	0.06%

Savings deposits	1,633,941		625	0.05%	1,369,219		553	0.05%
Time deposits	 590,385		3,404	0.77%	762,548		8,436	1.48%
Total interest bearing deposits	\$ 6,200,600 \$	5	8,582	0.19% \$	5,561,312	\$	18,183	0.44%
Short-term borrowings	103,314		130	0.17%	412,312		3,215	1.04%
Long-term debt	15,976		301	2.52%	64,165		1,184	2.46%
Subordinated debt, net	98,204		4,077	5.55%	35,750		1,503	5.62%
Junior subordinated debt	 101,196		1,572	2.08%	101,196		2,186	2.89%
Total interest bearing liabilities	\$ 6,519,290 \$	\$	14,662	0.30% \$	6,174,735	\$	26,271	0.57%
Demand deposits	3,514,005				2,800,297			
Other liabilities	243,525				256,226			
Stockholders' equity	 1,209,586			_	1,139,871	_		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 11,486,406			\$	10,371,129	_		
Net interest income (FTE) ¹	<u>\$</u>	5	236,806			\$	236,553	
Interest rate spread				2.90%				3.15%
Net interest margin (FTE) ¹				3.01%				3.35%
Taxable equivalent adjustment	<u>\$</u>	\$	899			\$	983	
Net interest income	<u>\$</u>	5	235,907			\$	235,570	

¹ The following tables provide the Non-GAAP reconciliations for the Non-GAAP measures contained in this release:

Non-GAAP measures

(unaudited, dollars in thousands)

Pre-provision net revenue ("PPNR")		2021					2020			
		3rd Q		2nd Q		1st Q		4th Q		3rd Q
Net income	\$	37,433	\$	40,296	\$	39,846	\$	34,194	\$	35,113
Income tax expense		11,043		11,995		11,155		9,432		10,988
Provision for loan losses		(3,342)		(5,216)		(2,796)		(607)		3,261
FTE adjustment		298		299		302		318		325
Net securities losses (gains)		100		(201)		(467)		(160)		(84)
Provision for unfunded loan commitments reserve		(470)		(80)		(500)		900		-
Nonrecurring expense		2,288		1,880		-		4,100		-
PPNR	\$	47,350	\$	48,973	\$	47,540	\$	48,177	\$	49,603
Average Assets	\$ 1	1,747,295	\$ 1	1,602,757	\$ 1	1,102,082	\$ 1	0,939,713	\$ 1	0,793,494
Return on Average Assets ³		1.26%		1.39%		1.46%		1.24%		1.29%
PPNR Return on Average Assets ³		1.60%		1.69%		1.74%		1.75%		1.83%

		9 Months Septem		
		2021		2020
Net income	\$	117,575	\$	70,194
Income tax expense		34,193		19,267
Provision for loan losses		(11,354)		51,741
FTE adjustment		899		983
Net securities (gains) losses		(568)		548
Provision for unfunded loan commitments reserve		(1,050)		1,800
Nonrecurring expense		4,168		650
PPNR	\$	143,863	\$	145,183
Average Assets	\$ 1	1,486,406	\$ 1	0,371,129
Return on Average Assets ³		1.37%		0.90%
PPNR Return on Average Assets ³		1.67%		1.87%

PPNR is a Non-GAAP financial measure that management believes is useful in evaluating the underlying operating results of the Company excluding the volatility in the provision for loan losses, net securities gains (losses) and non-recurring income and/or expense.

FTE Adjustment				2021			2020				
		3rd Q		2nd Q		1st Q		4th Q		3rd Q	
Net interest income	\$	77,674	\$	79,178	\$	79,055	\$	80,108	\$	77,943	
Add: FTE adjustment		298		299		302		318		325	
Net interest income (FTE)	\$	77,972	\$	79,477	\$	79,357	\$	80,426	\$	78,268	
Average earning assets	\$ 1	0,727,498	\$ 1	0,631,071	\$ 1	0,141,088	\$	9,985,590	\$	9,826,300	
Net interest margin (FTE) ³		2.88%		3.00%		3.17%		3.20%		3.17%	

		9 Month Septem	
		2021	2020
Net interest income	\$	235,907	\$ 235,570
Add: FTE adjustment		899	983
Net interest income (FTE)	\$	236,806	\$ 236,553
Average earning assets	\$ 1	0,502,034	\$ 9,432,833
Net interest margin (FTE) ³		3.01%	3.35%

Interest income for tax-exempt securities and loans have been adjusted to a FTE basis using the statutory Federal income tax rate of 21%.

Non-GAAP measures

(unaudited, dollars in thousands)

Tangible equity to tangible assets		2021		20	20	
	3rd Q	2nd Q	1st Q	4th Q		3rd Q
Total equity	\$ 1,241,457	\$ 1,225,056	\$ 1,190,981	\$ 1,187,618	\$	1,166,111
Intangible assets	290,119	290,782	291,464	292,276		293,098
Total assets	\$ 11,994,411	\$ 11,574,947	\$ 11,537,253	\$ 10,932,906	\$	10,850,212
Tangible equity to tangible assets	8.13%	8.28%	8.00%	8.41%		8.27%
Return on average tangible common equity		2021		20	20	
	3rd Q	2nd Q	1st Q	4th Q		3rd Q
Net income	\$ 37,433	\$ 40,296	\$ 39,846	\$ 34,194	\$	35,113
Amortization of intangible assets (net of tax)	497	512	609	617		642
Net income, excluding intangibles amortization	\$ 37,930	\$ 40,808	\$ 40,455	\$ 34,811	\$	35,755
Average stockholders' equity	\$ 1,233,045	\$ 1,203,974	\$ 1,191,280	\$ 1,174,102	\$	1,155,056
Less: average goodwill and other intangibles	290,492	291,133	291,921	292,725		293,572
Average tangible common equity	\$ 942,553	\$ 912,841	\$ 899,359	\$ 881,377	\$	861,484
Return on average tangible common equity ³	15.97%	17.93%	18.24%	15.71%		16.51%

	9 Month Septen	
	2021	2020
Net income	\$ 117,575	\$ 70,194
Amortization of intangible assets (net of tax)	1,618	1,930
Net income, excluding intangibles amortization	\$ 119,193	\$ 72,124
Average stockholders' equity	\$ 1,209,586	\$ 1,139,871
Less: average goodwill and other intangibles	291,177	291,472
Average tangible common equity	\$ 918,409	\$ 848,399
Return on average tangible common equity ³	17.35%	11.36%

 $^{{}^2\,\}text{Non-GAAP measure - Stockholders' equity less goodwill and intangible assets divided by common shares outstanding.}$

¹ The following tables provide the Non-GAAP reconciliations for the Non-GAAP measures contained in this release:

³ Annualized.

 $^{^{}m 4}$ Total past due loans, defined as loans 30 days or more past due and in an accrual status.

Contact:

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NBT Bancorp Inc.

 $^{^{5}\,\}mbox{Securities}$ are shown at average amortized cost.

⁶ For purposes of these computations, nonaccrual loans and loans held for sale are included in the average loan balances outstanding.